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MACHTAVELI
The Discourses

The Discourses by Niccolò Machiavelli

Niccolò Machiavelli

Few figures in highbrow historical past have proved as infamous and ambiguous as Niccolò Machiavelli. yet whereas his treatise *The Prince* made his identify synonymous with autocratic ruthlessness and cynical manipulation, *The Discourses* (c.1517) indicates a extensively diversified outlook at the global of politics. In this conscientiously argued observation on Livy's historical past of republican Rome, Machiavelli proposed a method of presidency that may uphold civic freedom and defense through instilling the virtues of lively citizenship, and that will additionally inspire voters to place the desires of the nation above selfish, own interests. bold in scope, but additionally clear-eyed and pragmatic, *The Discourses* creates a latest thought of republic politics. Leslie J. Walker's definitive translation has been revised by means of Brian Richardson and is followed through an creation by way of Bernard Crick, which illuminates Machiavelli's old context and his new theories of politics. This version additionally contains feedback for extra analyzing and notes.

Dans cet ouvrage, Nicolas Machiavel, Florentin de los angeles renaissance, livre les réflexions que lui *The Discourses* ont inspirées. I. a. lecture des dix premiers livres de l'histoire de Rome de Tite-Live, tout en nuancant les avis de l'historien romain par sa propre expérience politique comme diplomate. Machiavel despatched le souffre, dans I. a. mesure où son nom nous a légué un adjectif castle peu recommandable : machiavélique. On l'applique à ceux qui sont parfaitement dénués de scrupules ou de pitié, pour qui I. a. fin justifie les moyens, et qui subordonnent los angeles morale à l'intérêt. C'est une répugnance compréhensible que nous motivate un tel caractère, mais il ne faudrait pas pour autant négliger les avis de celui que Montesquieu appelait justement le très pénétrant Machiavel. Également, le père de l'esprit des Lois faisait grand cas de Tite-Live: il m'avait poussé à le lire, et c'est tout naturellement que je me suis précipité sur le présent ouvrage dès que j'ai découvert son existence. Utiliser l'histoire pour comprendre les lois de los angeles technology politique, et mieux prévoir l'avenir : Hérodote avait déjà ce souci, et les meilleurs historiens ont travaillé à léguer à los angeles postérité ce ????? ?? ???, ce trésor pour toujours, automobile ce sont toujours de choses humaines qu'il s'agit, en dépit des siècles qui s'écoulent. L'autre voie, c'est I. a. voie spéculative des utopies et des systèmes: c'est imaginer le monde tel qu'il devrait être, sans se laisser arrêter par ce qu'il est, mais au risque de se laisser éblouir par ce qui ne pourrait être. Pour Machiavel, s'appuyer sur un savoir solide est fondamental, automobile les rêves de société parfaite ont fait lengthy feu: l'impatience des antiques à parvenir à une synthèse a été mise à mal par les constats des modernes. L'échec de I. a. secte chrétienne lui saute aux yeux, alors que c'est en Italie où elle est I. a. plus puissante qu'elle est I. a. moins respectée, et qu'au second même où il compose son ouvrage, *The Discourses* Luther s'active en Allemagne à los angeles renverser. Ce n'est pas une boussole qu'il nous fournit, mais une carte précise et minutieuse. Si une partie de sa doctrine peu être dégagée comme un système, une autre partie semble juste être des règles sans liens établi avec le reste, comme s'il avait formé une ébauche qu'il appartiendrait à I. a. postérité de compléter. La doctrine de Machiavel découle pour un état d'une exigence première : I. a. sécurité, le besoin de se regrouper pour assurer I. a. jouissance de ses biens et los angeles sûreté des personnes. Cette sécurité peut être troublée soit par des

facteurs internes ou externes. Le remède souverain que Machiavel préconise, c'est l. a. liberté. les angeles liberté fait les meilleurs armées, The Discourses chacun luttant avec plus d'ardeur. Se reposer sur sa richesse pour sa sécurité est absurde: c'est au contraire les angeles voie les angeles plus courte pour être asservi. Mais l. a. liberté garantie aussi une sécurité intérieure, grâce à une lutte constante entre riches et pauvres. Machiavel considère qu'il est souhaitable qu'aucune faction ne l'emporte jamais sur l'autre, mais que chacune se batte sans relâche pour l'emporter : c'est ainsi que les angeles liberté est cultivée, et il faut beaucoup moins craindre les légères issues qu'ils provoquent qu'une trompeuse tranquillité bientôt annonciatrice de servitude et de ruine. Pour autant, il ne fait pas mystère de son attachement à internet The Discourses pour le peuple, qu'il juge beaucoup plus sage et à même de prendre les bonnes décisions nécessaires à son salut. Il tranche avec l'opinion classique des anciens: il était d'usage de fustiger l'humeur changeante de l. a. foule, et l. a. démocratie était fréquemment dénigrée. Machiavel démontre que si l. a. foule est inconstante, c'est bien pire pour les riches et les puissants, qui sont de beaucoup les plus en proie aux passions de l'avidité et de les angeles superbe, choses par lesquelles l. a. foule n'est pas corrompue. Pour conserver les angeles liberté, l'expédient qu'il préconise avec l. a. liberté, c'est un état riche, et des citoyens pauvres. Machiavel n'aime pas les angeles noblesse, et, en fervent républicain, adepte comme il est des idées extrêmes, il plaide sans ambages pour le fer. En dehors de son système, il évoque de nombreuses règles qu'il serait fastidieux d'énumérer, mais qui souvent se rapportent à les angeles conduite de l. a. The Discourses guerre, ainsi que sa préparation: toutes choses très nécessaires à les angeles sécurité de l'état, principe primordial chez Machiavel. La méthode de Machiavel consiste à exposer chaque règle le plus clairement possible, puis de citer les exemples antiques et modernes à partir desquels il l'a inférée. Lorsque cette règle est paradoxale, il en explique les angeles raison. Le ton qu'il emploie est celui de l'objectivité, et les angeles seule ardeur qui ressort, c'est le dépit de voir le peu de cas que ses contemporains aux affaires font du savoir qu'ils gagneraient à mettre à profit, et qu'ils dédaignent par présomption, manque de prudence et folie. Il fustige également le christianisme, pour avoir insufflé trop de endurance chez les bons à souffrir les abus des méchants, ce qui a finalement encouragé ces derniers plutôt que les avoir contenus. Le plus souvent, ses exposés en imposent grandement, motor vehicle il joint l'expérience au savoir livresque, et semble animé par le pur amour de l. The Discourses a. vérité, n'hésitant pas à les angeles montrer même sous ses facettes les plus laides et les moins plaisants. N'est ce pas un peu triste d'affirmer que nous n'agissons bien que The Discourses lorsque finalement les angeles nécessité nous presse ? Aussi, les angeles rigueur de certaines de ses reviews ne manqueront pas de mettre sérieusement notre sens ethical à l'épreuve, surtout qu'il déconseille The Discourses toujours fortement l. a. voie moyenne, celle qui le plus souvent est vouée à l'échec. Il suffit d'avoir des yeux pour constater que l'idéal républicain que Machiavel avait lu dans Tite-Live et corrigé avec son expérience, avant de le jeter sur le papier, est devenu en grande half notre réalité d'aujourd'hui. Aussi, je ne saurais trop conseiller l. a. lecture de ce petit texte, dont le plus grand mérite est une grande clarté nécessaire pour l'intelligence du monde, et que j'ai de beaucoup préféré au Prince. The Discourses Je pense qu'on gagnera beaucoup à l. a. lecture préalable de Tite-Live, laquelle est aussi édifiante qu'agréable. Cette édition doit aussi être louée pour l. a. richesse de son appareil critique, qui ne manque jamais de préciser les assets des allusions de Machiavel, et les corrige lorsque celles-ci ont été gauchies.

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